



<i>Acknowledgements</i>			5
<i>Preface</i>			8
<i>Abbreviations</i>			10
<i>Key to Coin Identification Numbers</i>			11
<i>Cash</i>			
Types of Cash			13
Terminology			13
Rarity of Cash			14
Mints			14
Metals			15
Weights			15
Forgeries			16
Mint Accounting			16
<i>Casting</i>			17
<hr/>			
<i>Nurhaci</i>	<b>努爾哈赤</b>	(1616–1626)	27
<i>Huang T'ai-chi</i>	<b>皇太極</b>	(1627–1636)	33
<b>Shun-chih</b>	<b>順治</b>	(1644–1661)	37
<b>K'ang-hsi</b>	<b>康熙</b>	(1662–1722)	49
<b>Yung-cheng</b>	<b>雍正</b>	(1723 - 1735)	65
<b>Ch'ien-lung</b>	<b>乾隆</b>	(1736–1795)	75
<b>Chia-ch'ing</b>	<b>嘉慶</b>	(1796–1820)	93
<b>Tao-kuang</b>	<b>道光</b>	(1821–1850)	105
<b>Hsien-feng</b>	<b>咸豐</b>	(1851–1861) Official and Semi-official Paper Notes	117
<b>T'ung-chih</b>	<b>同治</b>	(1862–1874)	151
<b>Kuang-hsü</b>	<b>光緒</b>	(1875–1908)	163
<b>Hsüan-t'ung</b>	<b>宣統</b>	(1909–1911)	185
<hr/>			
<b>Mint Statistics</b>			191
<b>Exchange Rates, Cash Coins to Silver</b>			246
<b>How much was a Cash Worth?</b>			251
<b>Conclusions</b>			253
<b>Bibliography</b>			254